His Excellency
Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary
Ashraf El Kholy
Embassy of the Arab Republic of Egypt
26 South Street
London W1K 1DW

31<sup>st</sup> July 2014

Dear Sir,

## Re: Peter Greste, Mohammed Fahmy and Baher Mohamed

We the undersigned are practising members of the Bar of England and Wales. Many of us act on a regular basis for the Government of the United Kingdom; many of us act for claimants in claims against the Government; and many of us act for both the Government and claimants. We are all experienced in dealing with cases involving claims of violations of human rights protected by domestic and international instruments. As barristers, we are personally and professionally committed to the values of justice and the Rule of Law. We are writing to you to express our dismay at the recent sentencing to seven years in prison of the Al Jazeera journalists Peter Greste, Mohammed Fahmy and Baher Mohamed (who also received an additional three-year sentence) on charges of "spreading false news" and "supporting the Muslim Brotherhood".

We note that the Arab Republic of Egypt is a signatory to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights. Article 14 of this document enshrines the right to a fair and public hearing by a competent, independent and impartial tribunal. It is clear from all of the information available to us that this right has not been respected, but rather has been flagrantly violated, in the case of Messrs Greste, Fahmy and Mohamed (and also, we would add, in that of their fellow journalists who have been tried and sentenced *in absentia*). The media and independent observers (including a representative of Amnesty International) who attended the trial of the above gentlemen have unanimously reported that the proceedings leading up to their conviction and sentence were flawed by numerous procedural irregularities, and also that there was no evidence whatsoever to support the allegations made against them. On the contrary, it appears clear that they were simply undertaking their professional duties as journalists when they were arrested, as they were entitled to do, and that they were entirely innocent of any crime.

We have also noted that the sentencing decision made with respect to the above three men has received swift and widespread condemnation on an international scale, by a very wide number of persons and bodies, including human rights bodies, media organisations and the Governments of Australia, the USA and the UK. We hereby add our collective voice to that expression of condemnation. The conviction and sentencing of Mr Greste, Mr Fahmy and Mr Mohamed represents, we repeat, a flagrant denial of justice and of their right to a fair trial. We call upon the Government that you represent urgently to review their cases, with a view to securing their immediate release.

Yours faithfully,

Alex Bailin QC Kirsty Brimelow QC Charles Bourne QC Andrew Caldecott QC John Cavanagh QC Richard Clayton QC Jason Coppel QC Robert Engelhart QC Francis Fitzgibbon QC Michael Fordham QC David Forsdick QC Alison Foster QC Sir Edward Garnier QC MP Manjit S Gill QC Javan Herberg QC John Hobson QC Sean Jones QC Stephen Knafler QC Andrew Langdon QC Anthony Lester, Lord Lester of Herne Hill QC Nathalie Lieven QC David Lock QC William McCormick QC Gavin Millar QC Stephen Nathan QC Gordon Nardell QC Rt Hon Mike O'Brien QC Jenni Richards QC

Rt Hon Mike O'Brien C Jenni Richards QC Tony Peto QC Hugh Southey QC Karen Steyn QC Paul Stinchcombe QC Jemima Stratford QC Tom Weisselberg QC Sean Wilken QC David Wolfe QC

Tim Akkouh Zahra Al-Rikabi Jack Anderson Katherine Apps Timothy Atkinson Kerry Barker Alan Bates John Bate-Williams Gabriel Beeby Gerry Bermingham Anna Bicarregui Sasha Blackmoor Sally Anne Blackmore Doron Blum David Blundell Kerry Bretherton

Samantha Broadfoot

Ian Brownhill

Tim Buley

Lisa Busch

Chris Buttler

Catherine Callaghan

**David Carter** 

Benjamin Casey

Greg O Ceallaigh

**Daniel Chadwick** 

Susan Chan

Satnam Choongh

S Chelvan

Sadiya Choudhury

Abigail Cohen

Tim Cooke-Hurle

James Cornwell

Rebecca Clutton

Ben Collins

Philip Conrath

Mary Cowe

Caroline Cross

Philip Dayle

Estelle Dehon

Ramby de Mello

Laura Davidson

Graham Denholm

Laura Dubinsky

Rory Dunlop

Aidan Eardley

Katherine Eddy

Heather Emmerson

Gwyn Evans

Joanna Evans

Mark Fell

Suella Fernandes

Toby Fisher

Caoilfhionn Gallagher

Peter Goatley

David Gollancz

Gregory Gordon

Margaret Gray

Nicola Greaney

Carolina Guiloff

Mamta Gupta

Sarah Hannett

John Harvey

Richard Hignett

Jack Holborn

Robin Hopkins

Mary Hughs

Michael Hyde

Philippa Jackson

Christopher Jacobs

Ben Jaffey

**David Jones** 

**Timothy Jones** 

Robert Kellar

Andrew Keogh

Nageena Khalique

Clare Kissin

Nicola Kohn

Raggi Kotak

Ronit Kreisberger

Victoria Laughton

Annabel Lee

Kevin Leigh

Marika Lemos

Maya Lester

**Gwion Lewis** 

Anna Lintner

Alasdair Mackenzie

Saleema Mahmood

Nabila Malik

Peter Mant

James Mather

Hui Ling McCarthy

Brent McDonald

Cathryn McGahey

Eric Metcalfe

Jonathan Moffett

Hashi Mohamed

Tim Newman

**Edward Nicholson** 

Nicholas Nicol

**Emma Northey** 

Samuel Okoronkwo

Tom Ogg

Christian Panayi

Nina Pindham

Jamie Presland

Jonathan Punt

Matthew Purchase

Francesca O'Neill

Alan Payne

Geoff Payne

Emma Price

Anya Proops

Michael Rapp

Ben Rayment

Gemma Roberts

Catherine Robinson

Joanne Rothwell

Jacqueline Rubens

Alex Ruck Keene

Jonathan Scherbel-Ball

Andrew Sharland

Shane Sibbel

Daniel Sills

Matthew Smith

Christopher Snell Paula Sparks Nick Stanage Harvey Starte Tom Tabori Isabella Tafur Claire van Overdijk John-Paul Waite Adam Wagner Richard Wald Galina Ward **Ned Westaway** Mary Westcott Jenny Wigley Jo Wilding Kate Wilson Henry Witcomb Quincy Whitaker Georgina Wolfe Christopher Young

Cc The Right Hon Philip Hammond MP Secretary of State for Foreign and Commonwealth Affairs Foreign and Commonwealth Office King Charles Street London SW1 2AH